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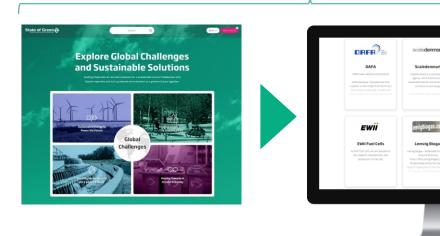
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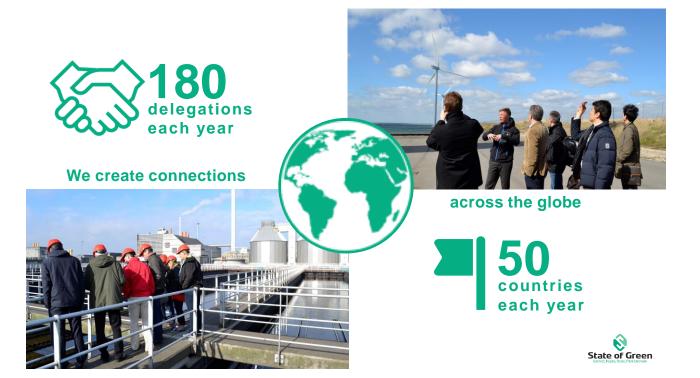
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State of Green









Growth with reduced water consumption and CO2 emissions is possible



1980 = INDEX 100



Water supply in Denmark

Decentralised abstraction and distribution

Combination of approx. 170 municipal waterworks, 2500 private cooperatives and 50,000 private wells or bores

100% based on groundwater abstraction

- · Stable and sustainable source of high-quality water
- · Requires less treatment than surface water

Very low levels of non-revenue water

 Average of just 8% compared to 25-50% of total water distributed globally

Non-profit water utilities

 All profits made by water utilities must be reinvested or returned to the customers (lower prices)

High water price (avg. 8 euros per m³) – but reflects actual costs

Covers water abstraction, distribution, wastewater treatment, groundwater protection and various taxes





Danish water prices

- · Water price is set by each utility
 - Either fixed fee + charged per consumed m³
 - Or charge per consumption
- Reflects actual costs
- Same fixed price for both consumers and industry
- Average water price in DK is approx. EURO 8.5 per m³
- Water accounts for 1.4% of a typical Danish household's annual budget (electricity accounts for 2.3%)





Wastewater treatment in Denmark today

Altmost 900 WWTPs in Denmark: Discharge approx. 700 million m³ of purified wastewater annually

Discharge requirements vary from treatment plant to treatment plant (depends on the vulnerability of the receiving environment)

Tax on each kilogram of discharged nutrients: Encourages companies to clean wastewater more effectively than stipulated for each treatment plant under discharge requirements

Trend: Danish treatment plants generally clean sewage much better than required by law (Outlet concentration: only 20-70% of allowed discharged material in 2014)

Result: Save millions in taxes and ensure clean water in local community





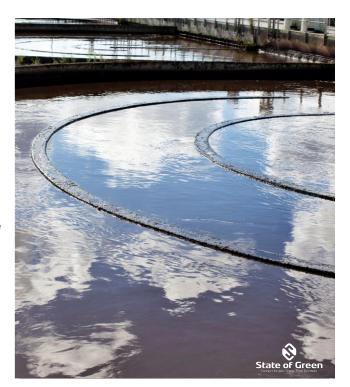
Wastewater as a valuable resource

Increased focus on energy efficiency and energy recovery

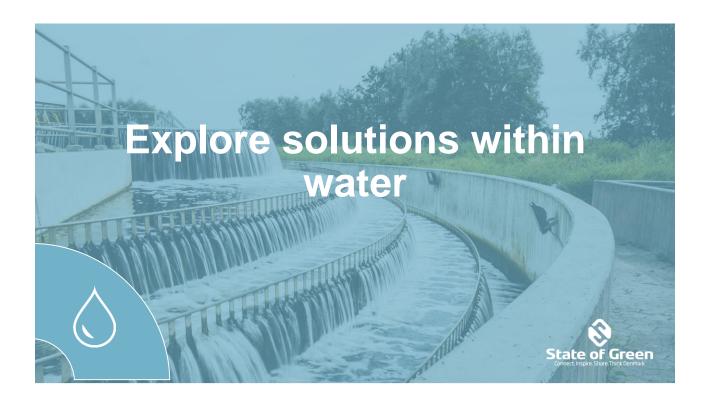
- 3% of Denmark's energy consumption relates to wastewater treatment
- 1st goal: Become energy neutral
- 2nd goal: Sell excess energy to electricity/district heating companies

Increased utilisation of wastewater as a valuable resource

- Organic content used for energy production
- Phosphorus recycled and used as fertiliser
- Excess heat withdrawn for production of heat and electricity







Water efficiency in food production

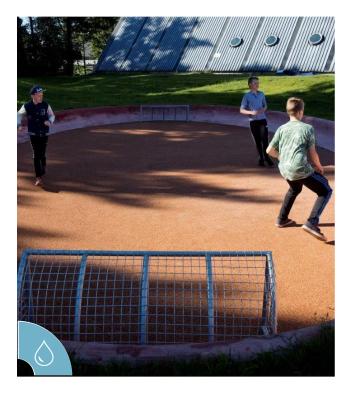
Sectors where high efficiency has been achieved:

- Aquaculture (e.g. landbased salmon farms based on recirculation technology)
- Breweries (e.g. on-site wastewater treatment and reuse, where possible)
- Dairies (e.g. reuse of water from cheese production for cleaning purposes)

Meat production







Gladsaxe Sports Centre

Challenge

• Extreme rain events caused flooding on several occasions in the Copenhagen suburb Gladsaxe.

Partner

WATER PLUS

Spaces for Rain and Activity

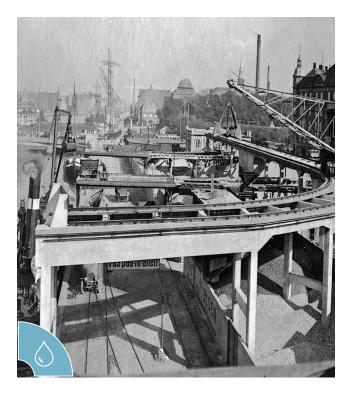
Solution

- By diverting rainwater through a series of ponds and canals, more capacity was created in the sewerage systems both locally and in the surrounding lower-lying areas.
- 8 different holes were constructed to function as different recreational areas when they are not used for collecting rainwater.

Result

- Economic benefits: By choosing surface solutions with dual purposes rather than traditional underground reservoirs, the project saved EUR 3,9 million.
- Other benefits: A stepping stone for creating new recreational areas and playgrounds which gives the park a much wider appeal for the overall local community.





The Harbour Baths

Partner

Challenge:

Turning Copenhagen's inner harbour from cesspool to bustling, recreational and sustainable city area.

Solution:

In 1992, the City council adopted a plan to improve water quality in the harbor. This included measures such as integrating urban design and wastewater management, constructing 12 large retention basins and closing sewer outlets.

Result:

The Copenhagen Harbour is now an urban oasis clean enough to swim in. The real-estate values are up by 50-100 percent and local business is booming.



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Download white papers to learn more

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